

Child mortality

	Infant mortality rate		Under-5 mortality rate		Immunization rate, measles	
	per 1,000 live births		per 1,000		% of children under 12 months	
	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	1999
World	61	54	86	78	74	73
High income	8	6	9	7	80	89
Low & middle income	66	58	88	84	73	71
East Asia & Pacific	43	35	55	45	89	85
Europe & Central Asia	28	20	34	25	..	93
Latin America & Caribbean	41	29	49	37	77	93
Middle East & North Africa	56	43	72	54	82	86
South Asia	87	73	121	96	56	53
Sub-Saharan Africa	103	91	159	162	64	53
Afghanistan	169	163	257	279	20	40
Albania	28	20	42	..	88	85
Algeria	46	33	55	39	71	83
American Samoa	..	..	..	..	..	..
Andorra	..	..	..	..	..	90
Angola	130	128	..	208	38	46
Antigua and Barbuda	21	16	..	19	89	99
Argentina	25	17	28	22	93	99
Armenia	19	15	24	17	..	91
Aruba	9	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	8	5	10	7	86	89
Austria	8	5	9	6	60	90
Azerbaijan	23	13	..	21	..	99
Bahamas, The	28	18	29	22	..	..
Bahrain	23	7	23	11	87	94
Bangladesh	91	60	136	83	65	71
Barbados	12	17	13	18	87	86
Belarus	12	11	16	14	96	98
Belgium	8	5	9	7	85	83
Belize	35	31	49	38	86	82
Benin	104	87	..	143	79	79
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bhutan	..	58	..	..	93	76
Bolivia	80	57	120	79	53	79
Bosnia and Herzegovina	15	13	21	18	..	83
Botswana	55	58	62	99	87	86
Brazil	48	32	58	39	78	99
Brunei	9	7	..	11	99	94
Bulgaria	15	13	19	16	98	96
Burkina Faso	111	104	..	206	79	53
Burundi	119	102	180	176	74	75
Cambodia	95	88	..	120	34	55
Cameroon	81	76	141	155	56	62
Canada	7	5	8	7	89	96
Cape Verde	64	37	..	48	..	..
Cayman Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central African Republic	102	96	..	152	83	39
Chad	118	101	209	188	32	30
Channel Islands	7	6
Chile	16	10	20	12	81	96

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	per 1,000 live births		per 1,000		% of children under 12 months	
	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	1999
China	38	32	47	39	98	90
Hong Kong, China	6	3	..	..	..	..
Macao, China	10	3	..	..	..	..
Colombia	30	20	40	23	82	75
Comoros	84	60	120	80	..	..
Congo, Dem. Rep.	96	85	155	163	..	..
Congo, Rep.	82	68	..	106	75	23
Costa Rica	15	10	16	13	90	88
Côte d'Ivoire	95	111	150	180	56	62
Croatia	11	8	13	9	..	92
Cuba	11	6	13	9	94	96
Cyprus	11	6	12	9	..	..
Czech Republic	11	4	12	7	..	95
Denmark	8	4	9	6	84	92
Djibouti	121	115	..	178	85	21
Dominica	..	..	..	..	91	99
Dominican Republic	50	39	..	47	96	96
Ecuador	45	28	..	34	67	99
Egypt, Arab Rep.	68	42	85	52	86	95
El Salvador	46	29	54	35	83	86
Equatorial Guinea	121	102	206	167	88	24
Eritrea	81	60	..	103	..	88
Estonia	12	8	17	11	..	92
Ethiopia	131	98	213	179	38	27
Faeroe Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fiji	35	14	31	21	84	75
Finland	6	4	7	5	97	96
France	7	4	10	6	71	84
French Polynesia	18	10	..	13	..	..
Gabon	72	58	..	89	76	55
Gambia, The	109	73	127	..	..	..
Georgia	16	17	..	21	99	80
Germany	7	4	9	6	50	75
Ghana	66	58	119	112	61	73
Greece	10	5	11	8	76	88
Greenland	33	..	..	..	..	..
Grenada	15	13	37	17	85	94
Guam	9	6	..	10	..	..
Guatemala	56	39	..	49	68	83
Guinea	121	95	..	161	35	52
Guinea-Bissau	145	126	246	211	53	70
Guyana	59	54	90	73	77	87
Haiti	102	73	..	111	31	85
Honduras	50	35	65	44	90	98
Hungary	15	9	17	11	99	99
Iceland	6	3	..	6	99	99
India	80	69	112	88	56	50
Indonesia	60	41	83	51	58	71
Iran, Islamic Rep.	54	33	72	41
Iraq	40	93	50	121	80	63

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	Infant mortality rate		Under-5 mortality rate		Immunization rate, measles	
	per 1,000 live births		per 1,000		% of children under 12 months	
	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	1999
Ireland	8	6	9	7	78	77
Isle of Man	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	10	6	12	7	91	94
Italy	8	5	10	7	43	70
Jamaica	25	20	32	24	69	96
Japan	5	4	6	5	73	94
Jordan	30	25	34	30	87	94
Kazakhstan	26	21	34	28	95	99
Kenya	62	78	97	120	78	79
Kiribati	65	54	..	..	..	..
Korea, Dem. Rep.	45	54	35	90	..	34
Korea, Rep.	12	8	..	10	93	85
Kuwait	14	9	16	13	66	96
Kyrgyz Republic	30	23	41	35	..	97
Lao PDR	106	92	..	..	32	71
Latvia	14	10	18	17	..	97
Lebanon	36	26	40	30	61	88
Lesotho	102	91	148	143	80	77
Liberia	168	111	..	185	..	..
Libya	33	26	42	32	..	..
Liechtenstein	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	10	9	14	11	89	97
Luxembourg	7	5	9	6	80	91
Macedonia, FYR	32	14	33	17	..	..
Madagascar	103	88	170	144	47	55
Malawi	128	103	234	193	80	83
Malaysia	16	8	21	11	70	88
Maldives	60	28	84	34	89	86
Mali	136	120	..	218	43	57
Malta	9	6	14	8	80	60
Marshall Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	112	101	..	164	38	62
Mauritius	20	16	25	20	76	79
Mayotte	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	36	29	46	36	78	95
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	39	26	..	31	..	..
Moldova	19	18	25	22	..	..
Monaco	..	..	..	..	99	99
Mongolia	73	56	102	71	92	93
Morocco	66	47	83	60	80	90
Mozambique	150	129	..	200	59	57
Myanmar	100	89	130	126	90	85
Namibia	64	62	84	112	41	66
Nepal	101	74	138	105	57	73
Netherlands	7	5	8	7	94	96
Netherlands Antilles	8	13	..	16	..	..
New Caledonia	13	7	..	11	..	..
New Zealand	8	6	11	7	90	83
Nicaragua	51	33	63	41	82	99
Niger	150	114	335	248	25	36

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	per 1,000 live births		per 1,000		% of children under 12 months	
	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	1999
Nigeria	86	84	136	153	85	41
Northern Mariana Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	7	4	9	5	87	93
Oman	22	17	30	22	98	99
Pakistan	110	83	138	110	50	54
Palau	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panama	26	20	..	24	73	90
Papua New Guinea	83	56	..	75	67	58
Paraguay	31	23	37	28	69	92
Peru	54	32	75	41	64	93
Philippines	37	31	62	39	85	79
Poland	19	9	22	11	95	97
Portugal	11	6	15	8	85	96
Puerto Rico	14	10	..	..	..	..
Qatar	21	14	36	19	79	87
Romania	27	19	36	23	92	98
Russian Federation	17	16	21	19	..	97
Rwanda	132	123	..	203	83	87
Samoa	27	22	..	..	..	..
San Marino	..	..	..	..	..	..
São Tomé and Príncipe	61	46	90	62	..	..
Saudi Arabia	32	18	45	23	90	94
Senegal	74	60	..	129	51	60
Seychelles	17	9	21	14	86	99
Sierra Leone	190	154	323	267	..	62
Singapore	7	3	8	6	84	93
Slovak Republic	12	8	14	10	..	99
Slovenia	8	5	10	7	84	98
Solomon Islands	30	22	36	27	..	..
Somalia	152	117	215	195	30	26
South Africa	55	63	73	79	79	82
Spain	8	4	9	6	97	93
Sri Lanka	19	15	23	18	80	95
St. Kitts and Nevis	26	19	..	..	..	..
St. Lucia	19	13	24	19	..	..
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	21	20	26	20	..	..
Sudan	98	81	125	..	57	53
Suriname	34	27	38	31	65	85
Swaziland	79	89	115	119	85	82
Sweden	6	3	7	4	95	96
Switzerland	7	4	8	6	90	81
Syrian Arab Republic	39	24	..	29	87	97
Tajikistan	41	21	..	30	92	79
Tanzania	115	93	..	149	..	..
Thailand	37	28	41	33	80	96
Togo	81	75	142	142	73	43
Tonga	25	20	27	23	..	..
Trinidad and Tobago	18	16	24	19	99	91
Tunisia	37	26	52	30	93	84
Turkey	58	34	67	43	78	80

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	per 1,000 live births		per 1,000		% of children under 12 months	
	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	1999
Turkmenistan	45	27	..	43	..	97
Uganda	104	83	165	161	52	53
Ukraine	13	13	..	16	..	99
United Arab Emirates	20	7	..	10	80	95
United Kingdom	8	6	9	7	89	91
United States	9	7	..	9	90	92
Uruguay	21	14	24	17	97	93
Uzbekistan	35	22	..	27	85	96
Vanuatu	46	30	70	40	..	..
Venezuela, RB	25	19	27	24	62	82
Vietnam	40	27	54	34	85	93
Virgin Islands (U.S.)	20	9	..	11	..	..
West Bank and Gaza	..	22	..	26	..	..
Yemen, Rep.	110	76	130	95	69	74
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep.	23	13	26	15
Zambia	107	115	..	186	90	90
Zimbabwe	52	69	..	116	87	79

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	per 1,000 live births		per 1,000		% of children under 12 months	
	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	1999
World	61	54	86	78	74	73
Low & middle income	66	58	88	84	73	71
East Asia & Pacific	43	35	55	45	89	85
American Samoa	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cambodia	95	88	..	120	34	55
China	38	32	47	39	98	90
Fiji	35	14	31	21	84	75
Indonesia	60	41	83	51	58	71
Kiribati	65	54	..	..	..	..
Korea, Dem. Rep.	45	54	35	90	..	34
Korea, Rep.	12	8	..	10	93	85
Lao PDR	106	92	..	..	32	71
Malaysia	16	8	21	11	70	88
Marshall Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	39	26	..	31	..	..
Mongolia	73	56	102	71	92	93
Myanmar	100	89	130	126	90	85
Palau	..	..	..	..	..	..
Papua New Guinea	83	56	..	75	67	58
Philippines	37	31	62	39	85	79
Samoa	27	22	..	..	..	..
Solomon Islands	30	22	36	27	..	..
Thailand	37	28	41	33	80	96
Tonga	25	20	27	23
Vanuatu	46	30	70	40
Vietnam	40	27	54	34	85	93

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	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	1999
World	61	54	86	78	74	73
Low & middle income	66	58	88	84	73	71
Europe & Central Asia	28	20	34	25	..	93
Albania	28	20	42	..	88	85
Armenia	19	15	24	17	..	91
Azerbaijan	23	13	..	21	..	99
Belarus	12	11	16	14	96	98
Bosnia and Herzegovina	15	13	21	18	..	83
Bulgaria	15	13	19	16	98	96
Croatia	11	8	13	9	..	92
Czech Republic	11	4	12	7	..	95
Estonia	12	8	17	11	..	92
Georgia	16	17	..	21	99	80
Hungary	15	9	17	11	99	99
Isle of Man	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	26	21	34	28	95	99
Kyrgyz Republic	30	23	41	35	..	97
Latvia	14	10	18	17	..	97
Lithuania	10	9	14	11	89	97
Macedonia, FYR	32	14	33	17	..	..
Moldova	19	18	25	22	..	..
Poland	19	9	22	11	95	97
Romania	27	19	36	23	92	98
Russian Federation	17	16	21	19	..	97
Slovak Republic	12	8	14	10	..	99
Tajikistan	41	21	..	30	92	79
Turkey	58	34	67	43	78	80
Turkmenistan	45	27	..	43	..	97
Ukraine	13	13	..	16	..	99
Uzbekistan	35	22	..	27	85	96
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep.	23	13	26	15

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World	61	54	86	78	74	73
Low & middle income	66	58	88	84	73	71
Latin America & Caribbean	41	29	49	37	77	93
Antigua and Barbuda	21	16	..	19	89	99
Argentina	25	17	28	22	93	99
Belize	35	31	49	38	86	82
Bolivia	80	57	120	79	53	79
Brazil	48	32	58	39	78	99
Chile	16	10	20	12	81	96
Colombia	30	20	40	23	82	75
Costa Rica	15	10	16	13	90	88
Cuba	11	6	13	9	94	96
Dominica	..	..	..	..	91	99
Dominican Republic	50	39	..	47	96	96
Ecuador	45	28	..	34	67	99
El Salvador	46	29	54	35	83	86
Grenada	15	13	37	17	85	94
Guatemala	56	39	..	49	68	83
Guyana	59	54	90	73	77	87
Haiti	102	73	..	111	31	85
Honduras	50	35	65	44	90	98
Jamaica	25	20	32	24	69	96
Mexico	36	29	46	36	78	95
Nicaragua	51	33	63	41	82	99
Panama	26	20	..	24	73	90
Paraguay	31	23	37	28	69	92
Peru	54	32	75	41	64	93
Puerto Rico	14	10	..	..	..	..
St. Kitts and Nevis	26	19	..	..	..	..
St. Lucia	19	13	24	19	..	..
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	21	20	26	20
Suriname	34	27	38	31	65	85
Trinidad and Tobago	18	16	24	19	99	91
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Bahrain	23	7	23	11	87	94
Djibouti	121	115	..	178	85	21
Egypt, Arab Rep.	68	42	85	52	86	95
Iran, Islamic Rep.	54	33	72	41
Iraq	40	93	50	121	80	63
Jordan	30	25	34	30	87	94
Lebanon	36	26	40	30	61	88
Libya	33	26	42	32
Morocco	66	47	83	60	80	90
Oman	22	17	30	22	98	99
Saudi Arabia	32	18	45	23	90	94
Syrian Arab Republic	39	24	..	29	87	97
Tunisia	37	26	52	30	93	84
West Bank and Gaza	..	22	..	26
Yemen, Rep.	110	76	130	95	69	74

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World	61	54	86	78	74	73
Low & middle income	66	58	88	84	73	71
South Asia	87	73	121	96	56	53
Afghanistan	169	163	257	279	20	40
Bangladesh	91	60	136	83	65	71
Bhutan	..	58	93	76
India	80	69	112	88	56	50
Maldives	60	28	84	34	89	86
Nepal	101	74	138	105	57	73
Pakistan	110	83	138	110	50	54
Sri Lanka	19	15	23	18	80	95

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Low & middle income	66	58	88	84	73	71
Sub-Saharan Africa	103	91	159	162	64	53
Angola	130	128	..	208	38	46
Benin	104	87	..	143	79	79
Botswana	55	58	62	99	87	86
Burkina Faso	111	104	..	206	79	53
Burundi	119	102	180	176	74	75
Cameroon	81	76	141	155	56	62
Cape Verde	64	37	..	48	..	..
Central African Republic	102	96	..	152	83	39
Chad	118	101	209	188	32	30
Comoros	84	60	120	80	..	..
Congo, Dem. Rep.	96	85	155	163	..	..
Congo, Rep.	82	68	..	106	75	23
Côte d'Ivoire	95	111	150	180	56	62
Equatorial Guinea	121	102	206	167	88	24
Eritrea	81	60	..	103	..	88
Ethiopia	131	98	213	179	38	27
Gabon	72	58	..	89	76	55
Gambia, The	109	73	127	..	..	..
Ghana	66	58	119	112	61	73
Guinea	121	95	..	161	35	52
Guinea-Bissau	145	126	246	211	53	70
Kenya	62	78	97	120	78	79
Lesotho	102	91	148	143	80	77
Liberia	168	111	..	185	..	..
Madagascar	103	88	170	144	47	55
Malawi	128	103	234	193	80	83
Mali	136	120	..	218	43	57
Mauritania	112	101	..	164	38	62
Mauritius	20	16	25	20	76	79
Mayotte	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mozambique	150	129	..	200	59	57
Namibia	64	62	84	112	41	66
Niger	150	114	335	248	25	36
Nigeria	86	84	136	153	85	41
Rwanda	132	123	..	203	83	87
São Tomé and Príncipe	61	46	90	62	..	..
Senegal	74	60	..	129	51	60
Seychelles	17	9	21	14	86	99
Sierra Leone	190	154	323	267	..	62
Somalia	152	117	215	195	30	26
South Africa	55	63	73	79	79	82
Sudan	98	81	125	..	57	53
Swaziland	79	89	115	119	85	82
Tanzania	115	93	..	149	..	..
Togo	81	75	142	142	73	43
Uganda	104	83	165	161	52	53
Zambia	107	115	..	186	90	90
Zimbabwe	52	69	..	116	87	79